

100% ✓✓

1

Job Application + cv (bio data)

Date _____
Page _____

Date: 6/10/2081

the manager
Chaudhary Haurjary Construction,
Bixjung, Nepal

Subject:- for the post of sub-engineer.

I would like to apply for the post of sub-engineer which was published in "the Rising Nepal" on 4th march 2081.

I am a young and healthy man of 21. I have passed Diploma in Civil Engineering with good marks from Jay Kishan Polytechnic Institute in 2080. I have been working at pary construction for three years. I have good knowledge of basic computer. I can speak English and Nepali fluently.

I assure you that I ^{shall} have work honestly at your construction if you were selected me.

I have include photocopies of all original document of marks sheet along with passport sized photos.

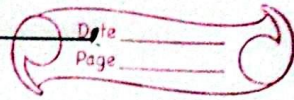
Thanking you!

Yours faithfully
xyz

The treasure in the forest

story NO:- 1

6



summary / main idea / the plot [7] marks.

→ "The treasure in the forest" is a short story which is written by H. E. Wells. This story is about two treasure hunters Evans and Hooker (Chang-ni).

This story begins with search for Spanish treasure by snatching the treasure map after murdering three Chinese men. Hooker is studying a map of the treasure. Evans and Hooker identify the spot indicated on the map.

In the story, Hooker is sailing the boat. Evans falls asleep when they finally reach spot where the treasures are buried. They see a dead body of Chinese man. Evans collects (loads) the gold in the jacket while picking up the gold. Evans' army starts to by a throne after moving about a hundred yards. Evans' army starts to attack. He becomes sweaty and he begins to converse and finally collapses.

After Evans collapses, Hooker collects the gold and while doing so he is pricked by a throne. The story ends with Hooker lying dying along side body of the friend. The end of greed is destructive.

66677

① structure of biography. 3

$$\frac{5 + AV \cdot 2}{MV^2} + 0$$

② main verb of biography

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. was born | 2. joined | 3. studied |
| 4. admitted | 5. left | 6. lived |
| 7. stayed | 8. taught | 9. worked |
| 10. wrote | 11. invented | 12. moved |
| 13. won | 14. travelled | 15. played |
| 16. made | 17. discovered | 18. started |
| 19. ran | 20. returned | 21. found |
| 22. led | 23. got | 24. awarded |
| 25. death | | |

③ Connective words / Time expression.

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| ①. write | ②. until |
| ③. between | ④. after that |
| ⑤. for | ⑥. at the age of |
| ⑦. then | ⑧. when |
| ⑨. since | |

Narayan gopal.

Narayan Gopal was born to Newari family in Kathmandu in 1996. He married penala lama in 2017. He had no any child. He was a famous and popular singer and composer of Nepali music. He was famous musician of Nepal. His father was Mr. Ash Gopal and mother was Mrs. Ram Devi.

Guruvacharya. He had six brothers and four sisters. His father was a classical musician and wanted his son to follow his foot steps.

He completed his school leaving certificate (SLC) exam in 2016 B.S and passed B.A degree from Trichandra College. Later, he studied music at Barodh in India. He was interested in music from an early age. He was also interested in smoking, eating Halwa, meat, playing football.

He has been referred to as "Swarasmarat" of Newari music later, he joined the Raptia Nachghar and rose he joined the ~~Rat~~ to the post of manager. He also worked as the editor of a musical journal letted his voice at Radio Nepal. He passed the voice, test on his first trial. He showed first public musical performance at Trichandra College. He has sung over 500 songs. Some of the most popular song are.

Euta manche ko maya le kati
phark pada ~~chha~~ chha, jindagi ma.
Euta saathi ko saath le kati
phark pada chha jinu ma.

He received several national awards such as Gorkha dashin

Babu. Jagadamba shree. His songs are equally liked loved and sung for ever. He was died of diabetes. On 19 March 2077 B.S. at his hospital at 8:am in Kathmandu.

photo of
Narayan gopal

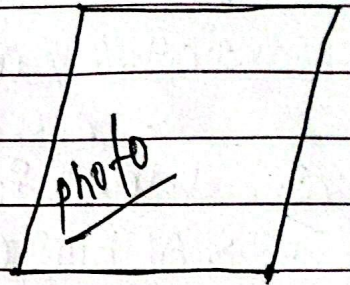
Topic: Direct question.
Trick

1. _____ Wh
2. _____ if
3. $\begin{matrix} 1. \text{ wh.} \\ 2. \text{ if} \end{matrix} \left[\begin{matrix} \text{wh} + \text{A.v} + \text{s} + \text{m.v} + \text{o.p} \\ \text{A.v.} + \text{s.} + \text{m.v} + \text{o} + \text{p} \end{matrix} \right]$

Direct

- (i) sentence मा wh (what, where) ग्लोमा wh-
question क्या/कहाँ
- (ii) sentence मा if ग्लोमा yes/no क्या/कहाँ (A.v + s + m.v
+ o.p)
- (iii) Could you tell me where the market is?
→ where is the market?
- (iv) I'm longing to know what time the bank
opens.
→ what time does the bank open?

Curriculum vitae (C.V) / Bio-data.



Name :- Rohit prasad gupta
→ Date of Birth :- 2062-5-16
permanent address :- jingadiya, nepal
Country :- Nepal
Province :- madesh
→ District :- Raya hat
Municipality :- Garuda
Ward no :- 8
Tol :- jingadiya
mother's name :- Erita devi
father's name :- Baidhanath sah
Nationality :- Nepalese
Marital status :- unmarried / single
mobile no. :- 9811190150
Interest :- Reading / Games
Blood group :- 'B+ve'
Aim :- To be best engineer
Education :- → Diploma in civil
Campus's name :- Jay Kisan polytechnic
institute.

Reference :

1. Mr. Phanoj Kumar Yadav (principle)
9855044529
2. Mr. Ramanand prasad yadav (English lecturer)

Half closed eye of the Buddha and slowly

7

main theme / main idea / summary

→ This story "the Half closed eye of the Buddha and slowly sinking sun" is a very short story which is written by Shanker Lamichhane. This story deals with the monologue of two characters: a Nepali tourist guide and a foreign tourist. In this story, the beauty and ugly come together in the life. We should accept both easily. The story is set in together in the life. We should accept both easily. The story is set in and around Kathmandu, Nepal's capital city. This story also shows the reality of Nepalese people that they are facing many challenges in the life. The main themes of the story are natural beauty, culture and arts, historical and religious glory, sympathy, tolerance and poverty of Nepal.

meaning:

monologue = matter of mind
मनोमय कथन

Importance of UD Human Rights.

Q. Why is the universal Declaration of human rights a significant document?

→ The universal Declaration of Human Rights is an important document because it works in favour of all human beings. It promotes rights, justice, equality and equity by removing particularly inhuman inequalities, discrimination and so on from society.

Q. What are the challenges in maintaining human rights in Nepal?

OR.

What is the state of human rights in Nepal?

→ Human rights are the basic rights. There are many challenges in maintaining human rights in Nepal. These are:-

- * social cultural challenge.
- * Economic challenge.
- * political challenge.
- * Superstitious " "
- * Religion " [seps RIP]
- * Illiteracy " "
- * poverty " "

my old home

9

Date _____
Page _____

summary / plot /

[6/7] ~~summary~~ ~~notes~~

→ "my old home" is a very short story which is written by Lu Xun. This story is about Lu Xun's memories from young to middle age that shows the conflict between memory and reality.

In this story, Lu Xun returns to the village after 20 years. At this time mother and his nephew were waiting for him. When he goes inside his house, he finds a huge difference. His old home is a symbol that represents his old recollection. He finds his house in a ruined condition. He moves his family to a rented house. His mother is packing the bags. Lu Xun feels ashamed when his relative Mr. Yang has now transformed from a beautiful lady to an old (50 years).

Next time, Lu Xun recalls his friend childhood friend Runtu. Their friendship is lovely, positive, strong. He also remembers different activities such as catching birds, collecting sea shells. When Lu Xun came back to his friends, he felt that he is a labourer. After this, Lu Xun leaves his old home and sets off his journey to his workplace along with his mother and his nephew. Runtu and his son come there during his departure.

— and Ryntu hand over Lu Xun same dried pearl
— and finally they bid farewell.

Humility.

→ Y. Harari

main idea / central idea / theme

→ The essay "Humility" is written by Yuval Noah Harari. Harari is a famous professor philosophy. In this essay, he describes that morality, art, spirituality and creativity that are universal human ability embedded in our DNA.

→ The other main theme of the essay is the virtue of humility which is lacking in many cultures. Most people believe that their culture are the centre of the world and their culture is the foundation of human history. He also argues that to find out and remove our own weakness of living, culture and religion of other people.

Q. What is Human rights?

→ Human rights are the basic rights and freedoms that belong to every person in the world from birth to death.

Q. What are the goal of the universal declaration of human rights?

Ans: → The goal of the universal declaration of human rights are given below: -

- Dignity.
- Equality
- fairness, freedom
- Respect
- peace
- justice.

A B C D E F
 Dignity right
 fairness
 freedom
 F ZIOT HAILB UTI
 respect peace justice

Human Rights-

← The essay "The age of inequality" is written by Samuel Moyn. The essay writer describes the mismatch betⁿ the equal problems and the human rights. The essayist is not happy with the present human rights and equality. So, he demands another human right movement.

A very old man with enormous wings * 8

Summary / plot / main idea / [17]

→ "A very old man with enormous wings" is a magical realistic story which is written in Spanish. This story examines the human response to those who are weak, dependent and different.

The plot or main theme of this story is that the story opens with a rainy day in which Pelayo is throwing dead crabs into the sea. He sees a very old man with enormous wings at the courtyard. They put the old man in the chicken coop and during the middle of the night their child fever breaks. The neighbours and other people have arrived to see the marvel. Eligenda thinks of making / earning / money by taking the charge from the people for visiting the old man. There are arguments on whether the old man is an angel or not. Father Gonzaga will investigate about the old man but he is not an angel.

People start mistreating the old man as he does not express anything. People poke him with burnt iron. There appeared the spider woman in the town and people are attracted to her. Moreover, it is very expensive to see her. However, the couple has collected enough money to build two houses to be safe from the crab and the angel. At last, the old man flew off the horizon of the sea on winter season.

NOTICE - Writing (Rule) *Formula*

1. name of title / institute
2. NOTICE! Notice!! Notice!!!
3. Date
4. subject of notice
5. Body or paragraph = 2 full steps.
6. Writer's
 - (a) signature
 - (b) Name
 - (c) position / post

mind:

Tense : future (going to future)
: mult (present)

Q. write a notice of an announcement for oratory competition at your college organized by mmp student's union.

Ans:- Jay Kisan Polytechnic Institute @ Dharahat
Rautahat.

Notice! Notice!! Notice!!!

7th push 2081

subject :- oratory competition.

Jay Kisan Polytechnic Institute is going to oratory competition on 12th push 2081 in the college Auditorium. All the interested students must register their names before 10th push and submit the scripts of the speech.

- ① Imagine you are the managing director of ABC company. your company has produced new product in the market. it is going to launch in the market soon. Draft a press release statement 'officially highlighting the salient features' of the product. [5]

→ press release statement

ABC company

ABC Company

Basundhara Kathmandu

phone :- 9811190150

Email into @ABC.com.np

website: www.ABC company.com.np

for launching new product
soon,

"WE ARE LAUNCHING A NEW PRODUCT"

~~at~~

Kathmandu 13th March 2081 According to the public and consumer demand our ABC company launching a new product of noodle on the market soon.

Since 2000 AD we are providing a good quality noodle for yours you are loving our product At this time according to and giving priority to your demand and health. we were producing a very spicy, tasty, cheap good quality. very weighty massal noodle provides you all soon.

The producer and the director is R.K. Chopra. The story of the film has been written by ~~Re~~ R. Bhatta. The stars are Amir Khan, Kareena Kapoor Raju, Madhavan, Chatur etc. Rancho has been acted by Amir Khan the music of the film has been given Anu Malik. The song has ~~undit~~ sung by Jaaved (Adit Narayan) and its budget is ₹. 40 million INR.

← This film is based on 3 idiot engineering students. This film is also ~~best~~ based on learning, ~~not~~ education, social system.

← The film's starting includes hostel scene, many activities with professor.

← The middle part of this film seems to be very interesting to the audience. When Chatur gives the speech on the "Teacher's day." He uses the word Brahmkar in place of Chaturkar. Really, all the scenes and events are very interesting, romantic and adventures. The moral of this film is that memorization isn't the only thing, it is the understanding of the subject. It also conveys about expectations of parents and teachers from students. This film is a must watch movie. Don't miss it.

BOOK Review: 16



NAPS + PCL + S.

Book's name: Applied English

Author by: Tirth Raj Khania

Publisher: Asmita, Kathmandu

Place of: Ktm, Nepal

Date of: 2075

Name of page: 306

price: 450

paper quality: good

cover of book: sky blue

Edition: 5th Edition

printed at: Kathmandu, Nepal

Content:
i) Language development
ii) literature

Language: English

Recently, I have read a book "Applied English" written by Tirth Raj Khania. This book has been published by M.S. Publication Kathmandu in 2075, page 306. The cover of the book is sky blue. The price is suitable (Rs. 450). The paper quality is good.

← This book is meant for grade Engineering first year first part. The book is divided into two parts: one part is language development. In language development, there are listening, speaking, reading, writing, grammar, vocabulary parts. All the parts of language

development are suitable for students. It provides the students interesting reading material for pleasure, information and knowledge.

Another part of this story book is literature. There are 4 stories, 2 poems and 3 essays. Every line of the poem contains good knowledge and thought. Every story gives moral education. Each essay has good theme. The language of the all topics seems to be understandable because of simple structure.

At last this book has some weakness. It has no colour paper, good pictures. I feel that everybody has to read this book once in life.

Rohit Dahal

BOOK or film review writing. [main-8]

→ film's name : BIDIOTS

~~Director~~ Director: Raj kumar. Mishra

Genre - U: Romantic, social, comedy.

: karina kapoy (Heroine)

: madhuran (student)

sharmar (" etc)

Budget: 40 million and I.C.

music by : Anumuck

singer : jasad, undi, narayana

Language : Hindi, English.

Recently I have ~~waited~~ watched 3 idiom film which has been released in 2009.

I hope you will be loved to our product
our main aim to fulfill your demand and
satisfied you.

At the last we are really care about your/
our consumer, client health. I promised you
we will giving you a best quality noodle and best
service for you. we will serve you with
in 24 hours- keep loving us and our product.

— — — — —
Rohit pd. Gupta
managing Director
ABC company.

12.

Q: According to Russel "The pursuit of knowledge may be quite harmful unless it is combined with wisdom" justify this statement. [knowledge — and wisdom] [omark].

→ According to Russel "The pursuit of knowledge may be quite harmful unless it is combined with wisdom," because Russel says knowledge — and wisdom the discuss the memories paths to wisdom — and how knowledge without with wisdom can be dangerous.

→ Russel emphasized the value of comprehensibility while also standing that comprehensibility does not equal wisdom, yet it lacked knowledge — and was prejudiced. Hegels wrote with excellence historical knowledge but not emotion wisdom is required in both public and privately.

== What new world does the poet hope for in the poem "The Awakening Age"?

→ By the Awakening age "means the age of African people's recognition realization or coming into awareness of their condition — and the beginning of their new world.

This age is the age of enlightenment where there is peace prosperity liberation, joy unity and harmony among people. this age

poem

The Awakening Age → By Ben Okri

main theme

→

The poem "The Awakening Age" has been composed by Ben Okri. He portrays hardships of the African people in the poem.

In the first stanza, he addressed the people crossing the meridian line and wished that they may be ~~happy~~ hopeful to enter into the new world of peace and happiness.

In the second stanza, he wished that the people who have been suffering from poverty and starvation ~~very~~ many reach to the new awakening age. That life will be glorified life.

In the third stanza, he believed that people have hoped to be free from all illness.

In the fourth stanza, he expressed their abilities to reach to a new height of freedom with the clear light of their heart.

In the fifth stanza, he urged people to change their perception. In the sixth stanza, he talked about creativity, work.

In last stanza, he talks about unity to grow from darkness into the light of peace, freedom and solidarity.

P.P. cups if

Application

To,

The principle
Jay Kisan Polytechnic Institute
"Dharahari Rauthat"

Date:- 2081/11/01

Sub:- Application for leave.

Respected sir,

I beg to say that I have been suffering from fever and cold since last night. So, I can not attend the class.

Kindly grant me leave for three days.

from 11/01 to 11/04. Thank you.

your obedient

Name :- Rohit P. Gupta

Class :- Civil I/I

Roll No :- 5

Soft storm

① What do you understand by "this shearnell city"

→ ~~the~~ the shearnell city" refers to Rathmand city basically named of Rathmand where the people can live freely without any social problem and realized the real truth of freedom and happiness. This people residing here can travel from one place to another easily.

② When does the speaker grow soft? Enlist the occasions when he grows soft?

→ The occasions when he grows soft are presented below:-

- i). when he hears the tumult of colour in the sky.
- ii). when homeless children cry with hunger sad.
- iii). when the children searched for their mother.
- iv). when a man is beaten cruelly.
- v). when the speaker turns from male.

4) Describe the poor children portrayed in the poem.

→ The poor children in the poem are portrayed as homeless and parentless children who cry with hunger under the bad-bearing tree of Keshor Mahal in Jamel.

SSAs = soft storm

20

→ Abhi subedi

← The poem "soft storm" is a long poem which is composed by Abhi subedi. This poem portrays the speaker as a social freedom fighter. The poet says the condition when the speaker becomes soft storm. Soft means revolution. Storm means non-violent revolt. He dislikes the society's stupid and harsh practices. This poem is a micro criticism on Nepali society's problems.

← This poem shows the journey of the speaker through narrow lane and lightning of Kathmandu city at night but it plans people's indifference feelings towards miserable condition and sufferings of the people, male practices, and tumult atmosphere in the Nepalese society.

The main theme of the poem "soft storm" is that the poet is not happy with the present situation of the country and warns all the concerned authorities to think in time otherwise, he sees a revolution in near future.

#) Write a newspaper article on ONE of the following topics.

a) Scope of technical education

25

Technical Education: Paving the Way for a Skilled Future

In an era where technological advancements are revolutionizing industries, technical education emerges as a beacon of progress, equipping individuals with the skills necessary to thrive in a dynamic workforce. The scope of technical education extends far beyond traditional classrooms, encompassing a wide array of fields and industries, from engineering and computer science to healthcare and manufacturing.

Technical education is not just about imparting knowledge; it's about bridging the gap between theoretical concepts and practical application. It emphasizes the understanding and practical application of basic principles of science and mathematics, rather than the attainment of proficiency in manual skills. This form of education is crucial in preparing students for jobs involving applied science and modern technology, fostering a workforce that is adaptable, innovative, and ready to meet the challenges of the future.

One of the key benefits of technical education is its direct correlation with employability. Students often find that their technical skills lead to immediate employment opportunities, with many technical fields experiencing high demand for skilled professionals. Moreover, technical education is designed to be flexible, allowing individuals to update and expand their skills as needed, which is becoming increasingly important in today's fast-paced and constantly changing economy.

Furthermore, technical education plays a vital role in driving economic growth and development. Technically skilled individuals contribute to the growth of industries and companies, leading to the creation of jobs and increased productivity. As technology continues to advance and automate many tasks, it is becoming increasingly important for individuals to have a diverse set of skills that are transferable across different industries.

In conclusion, the scope of technical education is vast and varied, offering a pathway to success for those who pursue it. As we move forward, it is clear that technical education will continue to be a cornerstone of economic and personal development, shaping the future of work and society at large.

Or) Explain the story 'A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings' as a magic realism.

- "A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings" by Gabriel García Márquez is a captivating example of magical realism.

The tale unfolds in a drab coastal town where the inhabitants lead mundane lives without much aim or ambition. The world is steeped in sadness: Pelayo's newborn suffers from a fever, crabs infest their house, the air reeks of rotting shellfish, and days of rain persist. Amid this dreary existence, Pelayo discovers something extraordinary in his courtyard: an old man face-down in the mud, with **enormous wings**.

1. The Old Man's Appearance:

- The old man is filthy, nearly bald, and has few teeth.
- His wings are dirty and half-plucked, diminishing any sense of grandeur.
- Despite having wings, he seems too familiar and human to fit the traditional image of an angel.

2. Magic Realism Technique:

- Márquez places the miraculous right in the middle of the mundane, blurring the line between the ordinary and the extraordinary.
- This juxtaposition creates a sense that miracles might not be wholly extraordinary.
- It's a classic example of **magic realism**, where fantastical elements coexist with everyday life.

3. Language Barrier and Interpretation:

- The old man speaks an incomprehensible dialect, sounding like a sailor.
- The townspeople consult their wise neighbor, who identifies him as an angel.
- The angel's purpose—possibly coming for the sick child—is underplayed, emphasizing the characters' failure to notice its significance.

4. Crowds and Exploitation:

- The old man attracts curious visitors, seeking advice and healing.
- Father Gonzaga, the local priest, doubts the angel's authenticity due to its shabby appearance and lack of Latin.
- Elisenda charges admission, and the old man performs semimiracles for pilgrims.

Misuse Of Social-Media

→ We All know that using Social media brings a lot of ~~months~~ advantage but it is a threat to teenagers too many Youth use Social-media: the time they spend online is really ~~terrifying~~ as they are spending nearly all their waking hours in Social media.

As I am also one of the use of Social-media in my imagine Social-media can take up a lot of Youth time and it is very adding spending too much on Social media can harm teenagers as it leads to Concentration Problems and it is making Youth Unemployment. Students use Social-media for different purpose such as reading and doing the home work.

Now days, People can access to the Internet easily therefore, we can see them posting ideas of Engaging Content. Some Problems people face when they spend a lot of time on Internet are as:

1. Lack of Sleep, different health Problems, Eye pain, Mental, Sickness, Skin Problem, etc.

There are just some of the people who misuse Social media and they have very bad impact on them so, they should understand the proper use of it and use of it in good way by following the rules & law.

2. Write a letter to Editor of a Newspaper saying how you feel about the growing use of Computer in our daily lives in brief form.

The Editor
The Kantipur post

Bharatpur 12,
Chitwan

Dear Sirs,

I am writing to express my thoughts on the growing use of Computers in our daily lives. While computers have brought numerous benefits and have made our lives easier, I believe that their excessive use has also brought some negative impacts.

One of the major drawbacks is the loss of Face-to-Face Communication. People nowadays prefer to communicate via email, text message, or social media, leading to a decline in interpersonal skills. Additionally, excessive screen time leads to health problems such as eye strain, headaches, and back pain.

Further more, Overreliance on Computers can lead to job loss in certain industries, as automation takes over certain tasks. This can have a profound impact on the economy and the work force.

In conclusion, while computers have their advantages, their overuse can have negative effects on our physical and social well-being.

Sincerely,

3

b) The story "My Old Home" reveals that friendship cannot be compared with riches and it never dies how long we separated. How does the story move on to support it? Explain

➤ In Lu Xun's "My Old Home" the narrative supports the idea that true friendship transcends wealth and withstands the test of time through the protagonist's interactions with his childhood friend, Runtu. Despite a separation of many years and the protagonist's altered perceptions of his past, the reunion with Runtu reveals that their bond remains unaffected by time or social status.

The protagonist's initial shock at the dilapidated state of his old home and the realization that his memories have been idealized are contrasted with the warmth and familiarity that resurfaces upon meeting Runtu. The story illustrates that while physical environments and personal fortunes may change, the essence of genuine friendship endures. This is evident when the protagonist's mother reminds him of Runtu, triggering a flood of fond memories and a longing to reconnect with his friend.

When they finally meet, the protagonist's preconceived notions of equality and shared experiences are challenged by the reality of their different social standings. However, the story suggests that the value of their friendship is not diminished by these revelations. Instead, it emphasizes that the emotional connection they share is priceless and cannot be measured against material wealth.

Lu Xun uses the protagonist's journey to highlight the enduring nature of friendship, suggesting that it is an immutable force that remains constant, even as life's circumstances evolve. The story moves to support this theme by demonstrating that despite the protagonist's long absence and the changes that have occurred, the bond with Runtu is as strong as ever, proving that true friendship is indeed incomparable to riches and never dies, no matter the length of separation.

Technical Education.

The Education which provides special practical knowledge and skills known as technical education. It makes learners well-skilled in the special fields such as agriculture, carpentry, engineering, medical etc. technical education concerns with technology.

Technical education plays the vital role for the development of a country. Technicians are needed in every field of construction. To make factories, roads, bridge, canals, need technicians. If a country owns sufficient technical hands, it undoubtedly accelerates in the path of development. In order to produce electricity to work in mines and so on we need different types of technicians.

In the context of Nepal, we don't have required technicians. We have to hire them from different countries. It is not good. Many educated people are unemployed because they do not have technical knowledge and skills. If they are given training on technical skills if they are given then they can develop the country rapidly.

13. a) According to Russel, "The pursuit of knowledge may become harmful unless it is combined with wisdom." Justify this statement. (Knowledge and Wisdom).

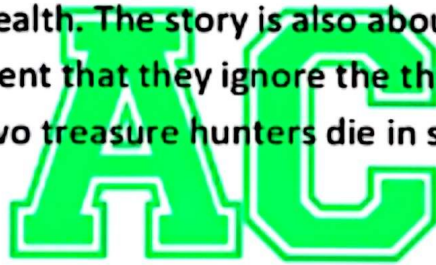
➤ "The pursuit of knowledge may become harmful unless it is combined with wisdom," reflects his concern about the potential dangers of knowledge when it is not guided by wisdom. To justify this statement, we can consider several points that Russell makes in his essay:-

- 1) Knowledge vs. Wisdom:** Russell distinguishes between knowledge—the accumulation of facts and information—and wisdom, which involves the judicious application of knowledge. Wisdom requires understanding the context and consequences of using knowledge, ensuring that it serves a beneficial purpose.
- 2) Unintended Consequences:** The pursuit of knowledge can lead to advancements that, without wisdom, might have negative repercussions. For example, medical discoveries that reduce infant mortality rates could inadvertently contribute to overpopulation and resource scarcity in impoverished regions.
- 3) Ethical Considerations:** Knowledge without ethical consideration can be misused. The knowledge of atomic structure, for instance, could be exploited to create weapons of mass destruction. Wisdom would dictate a more responsible use of such knowledge, considering the broader impact on humanity.
- 4) Historical Misguidance:** Russell points out that historical figures with great knowledge have sometimes led societies astray. Hegel's philosophy, for instance, contributed to a dangerous sense of nationalism in Germany. Wisdom would have tempered such knowledge with a sense of humility and ethical responsibility.
- 5) Personal and Public Wisdom:** In both personal and public life, wisdom helps individuals navigate complex social interactions and make decisions that consider the well-being of others. Without wisdom, knowledge can exacerbate conflicts and prejudices.
- 6) Education for Wisdom:** Russell advocates for an education system that not only imparts knowledge but also teaches students to apply it wisely. This involves fostering a global perspective and encouraging students to think critically about their role in the world.

The people and groups of different civilizations have different version of the world history. We can't depend upon a single group ideas as unique because we can find such ideas existed before. Such group try to influence people by claiming their ideology as unique. The world history proves that if you try to give opposite ideas, you will be persecuted. It hints that people are self-centred. Most of the people lack humility.

#) What's the main theme of the story "The Treasure in the Forest"?

- "The Treasure in the Forest" is a short story by the English author H. G. Wells. The story is about the fate of two men who murder a Chinaman to steal his treasure map. The main theme of the story is temptation and greed. Evan and Hooker get tempted toward the gold. Instead of making their life better by working hard, they run behind easy money. Consequently they meet an unpleasant death. Similarly, the story is about human nature to rush behind wealthy. They don't know how wealth brings destruction. They want to get power and wealth. The story is also about the immaturity of the boys. They are immature to such extent that they ignore the dangers. The story is a mysterious one in which the two treasure hunters die in suspense.



#) What is the theme of the story 'A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings'?

- The story "A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings" is written by a Colombian novelist and short story writer Gabriel Garcia Marquez. The story's theme is to explore human nature where different issues such as indifference, greed and jealousy become common human mistakes.

The story examines the human response to those who are weak, dependent, and different. There are moments of striking cruelty and callousness throughout the story. After Elisenda and Pelayo's child recovers from his illness, for example, the parents decide to put the old man to sea on a raft with provisions for three days rather than just killing him, a concession to the old man's difficult situation but hardly a kind act. Once they discover that they can profit from showcasing him, however, Pelayo and Elisenda imprison him in a chicken coop outside, where strangers pelt him with stones, gawk at him, and even burn him with a branding iron.

Difference Between Knowledge And Wisdom

33 Knowledge

1. Information, awareness and skill gained through learning and experience
2. Refers to organized form of refined data and facts about something
3. Gained through learning and experience
4. It is selective in nature
5. Related with mind

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Wisdom

1. Ability to think, judge and make appropriate decision when needed
2. Refers to combination of knowledge and common sense
3. Gained through self intuition and experience
4. It is integrated in nature
5. Related with mind and soul

5) Answer the following question :

#) What's the meaning of "storm" in the poem "Soft Storm" by Abhi Subedi? Which group is targeted by the poet here?

➤ "Soft Strom" by Abhi Subedi depicts the speaker's journey through the narrow streets and lights of Kathmandu at night on the one hand and it projects people's feelings of indifference towards the miserable conditions and sufferings of the people, male practices, tumultuous atmosphere, and chaos in Nepalese society on the other.

"Soft storm,' are the two words combined by Abhi Subedi to title his poem." Soft storm" refers the speaker's inner disturbing feelings as a result of a lawless society and chaotic atmosphere. 'A storm denotes bad weather, but when combined with the word "soft," it signifies the emotional state of the speaker at chaotic times that the poet observes in today's society.

The expressions 'soft storm' and 'softness rose like a gale' in the poem are uncommon and paradoxical in nature. The poet produces a psychological effect using these terms. He can express his troubled inner experience by connecting two contradictory ideas.

The targeted groups of audiences of this poem are the politicians,, rulers, administrators, and those who hold position and power. He feels bad about the existing condition of the society. The leaders and administrators or the government is responsible for the troubles in the society. So his intended audiences are the ones who are in power and position.

#) How do you define knowledge and wisdom? Is wisdom related to our education system? How?

➤ Knowledge and wisdom are different things. According to Russell, knowledge is defined as the acquisition of data and information, while wisdom is defined as the practical application and use of the knowledge to create value. Wisdom is gained through learning and practical experience, not just memorization.

A sense of proportion is very much necessary for wisdom. By inventing medicine, a scientist may reduce the infant death-rate. Apparently, it leads to population explosion and shortage of food. The standard of life comes down. If misused, knowledge of atom can lead human to destruction by manufacturing nuclear weapon.

Knowledge without wisdom can be harmful. Even complete knowledge is not enough. For example, Hegel wrote with great knowledge about history, but made the Germans believe that they were a master race. It led to war. It is necessary, therefore to combine knowledge with feelings.

We need wisdom both in public and private life. We need wisdom to decide the goal of our life. We need it to free ourselves from personal prejudices. Wisdom is needed to avoid dislike for one another. Two persons may remain enemies because of their prejudice. If they can be told that we all have flaws then they may become friends.

In our education system wisdom is not emphasized. Although the students are taught moral studies in preliminary level, it is not sufficient. The education system in our country largely focuses on result. It is oriented towards teaching knowledge rather than wisdom. Therefore, since wisdom is so essential for the better human world, we must also combine knowledge with wisdom.

#) What's the main idea of the essay "Humility"?

- The essay Humility is written by a renowned essayist of Jerusalem, Yuval Yuval Noah Harari. In this essay he exemplifies the virtue of humility in that he debunks humanity's illusions of superiority and mastery. He claims morality, art, spirituality and creativity are universal human abilities embedded in our DNA. Harari focuses on virtues of humility. He defines humility as "recognition of the real limits of our techno-social knowledge and ability. Most societies don't have humility. Many people believe that their position is at the centre of the universe. They also claim that their culture is the foundation for human history.

Greeks claim that Homer, Sophocles and Plato's ideas help to create the world history. But some Indians don't agree with it. They believe that ancient sages had these ideas of aeroplane and nuclear bombs before Greek philosophers. Jews have their own concept about the world history. They also claim their contribution in the world history. All groups claim themselves as the centre of the world. They also believe that they are the creator of important ideologies of the world.

b) Why does the other think that the claims made by many religious groups and people about history are false? (Humility).

- The essay "Humility" by Yuval Noah Harari addresses the tendency of various religious and cultural groups to view their own history and contributions as central and unique to human civilization. Harari argues that many of these claims are not based on factual evidence but are rather influenced by ethnocentrism and egoism. He suggests that such claims are often exaggerated or false because they are rooted in a desire for superiority and a lack of humility.

Harari points out that the ideas and ideologies that these groups claim as unique and original often have parallels or precedents in other cultures. For example, the concept of "love thy neighbor as thyself," which is claimed by Christians as a unique biblical phrase, was found in China before it appeared in the Bible¹. Similarly, the idea of monotheism, which Jews claim as their own, originated in Egypt.

The essay emphasizes that no single group's perspective can be considered the absolute truth, as history is complex and multifaceted. Harari encourages a recognition of the shared origins of human accomplishments and the universal human abilities of morality, art, spirituality, and creativity that are embedded in our DNA¹. By doing so, he advocates for a more inclusive and humble approach to understanding history, one that acknowledges the contributions of all cultures without claiming undue credit or superiority. This humility is essential to overcome the illusions of ethnocentric superiority and to appreciate the interconnectedness of human history.

Or) Why is the universal declaration of human rights important to you?

Write. (Human Rights and the Age of Inequality)

- The essay "*Human Rights and the Age of Inequality*" has been written by an American writer **Samuel Moyn**. Here in this essay, Samuel Moyn deals with the drastic mismatch between the egalitarian crisis and the human rights remedy that demands not a substitute but a supplement. He points out that the human rights regime and movement are simply not equipped to challenge global inequalities. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights couldn't bridge the gap between poor and rich, though it has a goal of spreading equality throughout the world.